

## Homeless Student Policy

The School provides an educational environment that treats all students equally. Every homeless student shall have access to the same free and appropriate educational opportunities as students who are not homeless. Accordingly, the School will enroll each homeless student in the school determined to be in the student's best interest. This commitment to the educational rights of homeless or unaccompanied youth applies to all services, programs, and activities provided or made available. The School shall fully comply with McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act.

The School shall designate a staff member to be the school liaison for homeless students ("School Liaison"). The School shall display the contact information for the School Liaison in the building. Homeless issue awareness training shall be provided to all staff members. All questions and concerns of the staff members should be referred to the School Liaison.

The School Liaison for Homeless Students shall ensure that the parent or guardian of a homeless student and any unaccompanied youth is:

- Assisted in accessing transportation to the selected school
- Provided assistance in exercising the right to attend the school of his/her choice
- Serviced without being labeled as homeless by school personnel
- Provided the information in this policy in a manner and form understandable to the parent or guardian, and if necessary, in the native language of the parent or guardian
- Assisted in the Dispute Resolution process as outlined herein

### **Eligibility:**

A student may be considered eligible for services as a "Homeless Child" under the McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act if he or she is presently living:

- With other persons due to loss of housing, economic hardship, or a similar reason (sometimes referred to as "doubling up")
- In a shelter, temporary shared housing, or transitional living program
- In emergency or transitional shelters
- In a hotel/motel, campground, or similar situation due to lack of alternatives
- At a bus or train station, park, car, or abandoned building, public spaces, substandard housing
- In a temporary or transitional foster care placement or awaiting placement
- Abandonment in hospitals
- A primary nighttime residence that is a public or private place not designed for, or ordinarily used as, a regular sleeping accommodation for human beings
- Migratory students

**Placement:** The School shall make school placement determinations on the basis of the best interest of the student. To the extent feasible, homeless students are kept in the school of origin unless doing so is contrary to the wishes of the student's parent or guardian or otherwise not in the best interest of the student.

To the extent feasible, the School shall comply with a request made by parents regarding school placement regardless of whether the student lives with the homeless parents or is temporarily residing elsewhere.

**Immediate Enrollment:** Should a dispute arise over eligibility, school selection, or enrollment the dispute resolution procedures shall be followed as provided herein and the student shall be immediately enrolled during the pendency of the dispute and all appeals. Proof of residence, birth certificate, immunization records, and other documentation cannot serve as a barrier to enrollment in a school.

**School Selection:** The eligible student has the right to select from the following schools:

- The school he/she attended when permanently housed (School of Origin)
- The school in which he/she was last enrolled (School of Origin)
- The school in the attendance area in which he/she currently resides (School of Residency)

**Participation in Programs:** Eligible students have a right to access all of the school's programs and services on the same basis as all other students, including special education, school breakfast and lunch, and any extra-curricular activities.

**Transportation:** Any eligible student attending his/her School of Origin has a right to transportation to and from the School of Origin.

**Dispute Resolution:** The student, parent or guardian has the right to appeal any School determination of eligibility, school selection, or enrollment. The School Liaison will guide the student, parent or guardian through the entire dispute resolution process. The School Liaison will assist in both the local and state-level appeals process, if necessary. This includes recording evidence that will be used to write an appeal if a parent, guardian or unaccompanied youth cannot do so by him or herself and providing access to School materials, such as copiers and fax machines.

Should a dispute arise over eligibility, school selection, or enrollment in a school the following procedure is to be followed:

1. The School shall immediately enroll the child/unaccompanied youth in the school in which he/she is seeking enrollment, pending resolution of the dispute, including all appeals. Enrollment for these purposes is defined as attending classes and participating fully in school activities.
2. Upon determination of eligibility, enrollment, or school selection, the School will provide a written explanation of any decisions made to parents, guardians or unaccompanied youth. The School should use Attachment 1 in order to capture all relevant information. Regardless of what form is used, the written explanation should be easy to understand and free of jargon. When appropriate, the School will translate the decision into the recipient's dominant language. At a minimum, the written explanation of how the School reached its decision regarding eligibility, school selection, or enrollment will include:
  - A description of the action that the School proposed or refused
  - An explanation of why the School proposed or refused the action

- A description of any other options the School considered
  - The reasons why the School rejected any other options
  - A description of any other factors relevant to the School's decision and information related to the eligibility or best interest determination. (This includes the facts, witnesses and evidence relied upon and their sources.)
  - Appropriate timelines to ensure any relevant deadlines are met
  - Contact information for the School liaison and state homeless education coordinator and a brief description of their roles
  - Notice to the recipient of their right to file an appeal, including step-by-step instructions of how to file an appeal
3. The School will refer the student, parent or guardian to the School Liaison who will initiate the dispute resolution process as quickly as possible. The Liaison will make sure that the Schools follows the dispute resolution process. The Liaison also must ensure that unaccompanied youth receive the same rights to appeal the School's eligibility, school selection or enrollment decision as parents and guardians. The role of the Liaison is to assist the student, parent or guardian through the duration of the dispute resolution process. The process will be open and transparent among those involved.
  4. Following an appeal at the School level, if the student, parent or guardian still disagrees with the determination, they may appeal to the Ohio Department of Education. The School Liaison will forward all written documentation and related documents to the state coordinator for Homeless Education at the Ohio Department of Education. The School Liaison may use Attachment 2 to help capture all relevant information. Upon receipt of any requested documentation, the state coordinator for Homeless Education will investigate the dispute and request applicable documentation. The Ohio Department of Education will make a decision within 15 school days from the receipt of all necessary materials. The Department will provide the final decision to the School superintendent, building principal, School Liaison, and parent, guardian or unaccompanied youth. All parties must immediately adhere to the final determination.